

In the United States Court of Federal Claims

OFFICE OF SPECIAL MASTERS

Filed: August 29, 2023

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JULIE FINN, M.D.,	*	UNPUBLISHED
	*	
Petitioner,	*	No. 20-1897V
	*	Special Master Gowen
v.	*	
	*	Attorneys' Fees and Costs
SECRETARY OF HEALTH	*	
AND HUMAN SERVICES,	*	
	*	
Respondent.	*	
* * * * *		

Gary A. Krochmal, Law Offices of Gary A. Krochmal, PLLC, Farmington Hills, MI, for Petitioner.
Meghan Murphy, United States Department of Justice, Washington, DC, for Respondent.

DECISION ON ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS¹

On March 21, 2023, Julie Finn ("Petitioner") filed a motion for attorneys' fees and costs. Petitioner's Motion for Attorney Fees ("Fees App.") (ECF No. 56). For the reasons discussed below, I **GRANT** Petitioner's motion for attorneys' fees and costs and award a total of \$13,446.81.

I. Procedural History

On December 18, 2020, Petitioner filed a petition for compensation under the National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program.² Petition (ECF No. 1). Petitioner alleged that she suffered a shoulder injury related to vaccine administration ("SIRVA") after receiving an influenza vaccination on October 14, 2019. *Id.* On January 12, 2023, the parties filed a proffer, which I adopted as my decision awarding compensation on January 13, 2023. (ECF No. 49).

¹ I intend to post this Ruling on the United States Court of Federal Claims' website. **This means the ruling will be available to anyone with access to the Internet.** In accordance with Vaccine Rule 18(b), petitioner has 14 days to identify and move to redact medical or other information, the disclosure of which would constitute an unwarranted invasion of privacy. If, upon review, I agree that the identified material fits within this definition, I will redact such material from public access. Because this unpublished ruling contains a reasoned explanation for the action in this case, I am required to post it on the United States Court of Federal Claims' website in accordance with the E-Government Act of 2002. 44 U.S.C. § 3501 note (2012) (Federal Management and Promotion of Electronic Government Services).

² The National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program is set forth in Part 2 of the National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986, Pub L. No. 99-660, 100 Stat. 3755, codified as amended, 42 U.S.C. §§ 300aa-1 to -34 (2012) ("Vaccine Act" or "the Act"). All citations in this decision to individual sections of the Vaccine Act are to 42 U.S.C.A. § 300aa.

On March 21, 2023, Petitioner filed a motion for attorneys' fees and costs. Petitioner requests compensation for her attorney, Mr. Gary Krochmal, in the total amount of \$13,905.63, representing \$12,553.33 in attorneys' fees and \$1,352.30 in costs. Fees App. at 1. Pursuant to General Order No. 9, Petitioner warrants she has not personally incurred any costs in pursuit of her claim. *Id.* at 2. Respondent reacted to the fees motion on March 21, 2023, stating that "Respondent is satisfied the statutory requirements for an award of attorneys' fees and costs are met in this case." Response at 2 (ECF No. 57). Petitioner filed her reply on March 22, 2023, requesting the Court award requested fees and costs in full. (ECF No. 58).

The matter is now ripe for adjudication.

II. Analysis

Under the Vaccine Act, the special master may award reasonable attorneys' fees and costs for a petition that does not result in an award of compensation but was filed in good faith and supported by a reasonable basis. § 300aa-15(e)(1). Here, because Petitioner was awarded compensation pursuant to a proffer, she is entitled to an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.

Petitioners "bea[r] the burden of establishing the hours expended, the rates charged, and the expenses incurred" are reasonable. *Wasson v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 24 Cl. Ct. 482, 484 (1993). Adequate proof of the claimed fees and costs should be presented when the motion is filed. *Id.* at 484 n. 1. The special master has the discretion to reduce awards *sua sponte*, independent of enumerated objections from the respondent. *Sabella v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 86 Fed. Cl. 201, 208-09 (Fed. Cl. 2009); *Savin v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 85 Fed. Cl. 313 (Fed. Cl. 2008), *aff'd* No. 99-537V, 2008 WL 2066611 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Apr. 22, 2008).

a. Attorneys' Fees

In reducing an award of fees, the goal is to achieve rough justice, and therefore a special master may take into account their overall sense of a case and may use estimates when reducing an award. See Florence v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs., No. 15-255V, 2016 WL 6459592, at *5 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Oct. 6, 2016) (citing *Fox v. Vice*, 563 U.S. 826, 838 (2011)). It is well established that an application for fees and costs must sufficiently detail and explain the time billed so that a special master may determine, from the application and the case file, whether the amount requested is reasonable. *Bell v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 18 Cl. Ct. 751, 760 (1989); *Rodriguez*, 2009 WL 2568468. Petitioner bears the burden of documenting the fees and costs claimed. *Id.* at *8.

Petitioner requests the following rates for the work of her counsel, Mr. Gary Krochmal: \$459.00 per hour for work performed in 2020, \$482.00 per hour for work performed in 2021, \$498.00 per hour for work performed in 2022, and \$514.00 for work performed in 2023. Upon review, I find that it is necessary to reduce the requested rates. Starting with the 2020 rate, I note that Mr. Krochmal has previously billed at and been awarded \$435.00 per hour for his 2020 work. *Kraemer v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, No. 18-1631V, 2020 WL 4598754 (Fed. Cl. Spec.

Mstr. Aug. 4, 2020). This rate is on the lower range of rates for attorneys with 31+ years of experience on the OSM Attorneys' Forum Hourly Rate Fee Schedule for 2020. I also note that Mr. Krochmal has previously had requested hourly rates reduced based on his limited experience with Vaccine Program cases. *See Johnson v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, No. 15-602V, 2017 WL 4210578 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Jun. 26, 2017). That limited experience remains, as the instant case is the eighth Vaccine Program case Mr. Krochmal has undertaken. Accordingly, an hourly rate on the lower end of the range remains appropriate for Mr. Krochmal's work beyond 2020. I therefore find the following hourly rates to be reasonable in this case: \$435.00 per hour for work performed in 2020, \$460.00 per hour for work performed in 2021, \$480.00 per hour for work performed in 2022, and \$505.00 per hour for work performed in 2023. Application of these rates results in a reduction of \$424.66.

Turning next to review of the submitted billing statement, I find that the overall hours spent on this matter appear to be reasonable. The entries are reasonable and accurately describe the work being performed and the length of time it took to perform each task. Respondent also has not identified any particular entries as being objectionable. Therefore, Petitioner is entitled to final attorneys' fees of \$12,128.67.

b. Attorneys' Costs

Like attorneys' fees, a request for reimbursement of costs must be reasonable. *Perreira v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 27 Fed. Cl. 29, 34 (Fed. Cl. 1992). Petitioner requests total attorneys' costs in the amount of \$1,318.14. This amount is comprised of acquiring medical records and the Court's filing fee. Petitioner has provided adequate supporting documentation for all the costs, and they appear to be reasonable. Accordingly, Petitioner is awarded the full amount of costs requested.

III. Conclusion

In accordance with the foregoing, Petitioner's motion for attorneys' fees and costs is **GRANTED**. I find that Petitioner is entitled to a reimbursement of attorneys' fees and costs as follows:

Attorneys' Fees Requested	\$12,553.33
(Reduction of Fees)	-(\$424.66)
Total Attorneys' Fees Awarded	\$12,128.67
Attorneys' Costs Requested	\$1,318.14
(Reduction of Costs)	-
Total Attorneys' Costs Awarded	\$1,318.14
Total Attorneys' Fees and Costs	\$13,446.81

Accordingly, I award the following: a lump sum in the amount of \$13,446.81, representing reimbursement for Petitioner's attorneys' fees and costs, in the form of a check payable to Petitioner and her attorney, Mr. Gary Krochmal.³

In the absence of a motion for review filed pursuant to RCFC Appendix B, the clerk of the court shall enter judgment in accordance herewith.⁴

IT IS SO ORDERED.

/s/Thomas L. Gowen
Thomas L. Gowen
Special Master

³ This amount is intended to cover all legal expenses incurred in this matter. This award encompasses all charges by the attorney against a client, "advanced costs," and fees for legal services rendered. Furthermore, Section 15(e)(3) prevents an attorney from charging or collecting fees (including costs) that would be in addition to the amount awarded herein. *See generally Beck v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 924 F.2d 1029 (Fed. Cir. 1991).

⁴ Entry of judgment can be expedited by each party's filing of a notice renouncing the right to seek review. Vaccine Rule 11(a).